CIM/WBEM
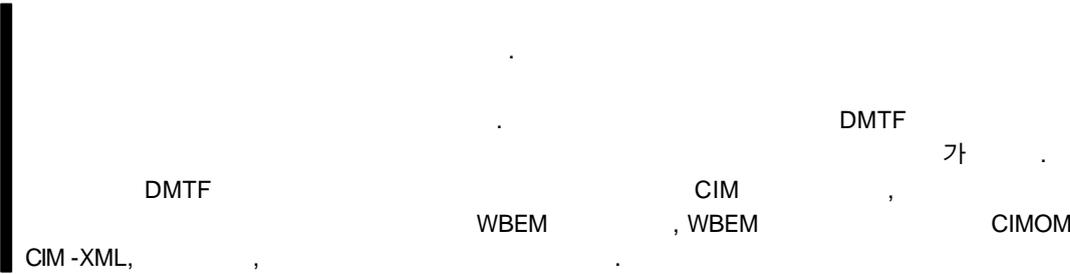
An Analysis of System Resource Management Technologies Based on CIM/WBEM Standards

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.   DMTF

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DMTF   CIM   ,   CIMOM,
CIM-XML,   ,   .

I

. DMTF
(Distributed Management Task Force)
IT

.

CIM(Common Information Model)
.   , CIM
WBEM(Web Based Enterprise
Management)   .
.   CIM
.

,   .

(TCO)   .

,   .

UML(Unified Modeling Lan-
guage)   .

WBEM   CIM

. , (schema)

DMTF WBEM . ,

. WEBM , CIM , .

(provider) . WBEM UML . UML OMG

CIM- XML , CIM . (Object Management Group)

DMTF ,

CIM/WBEM
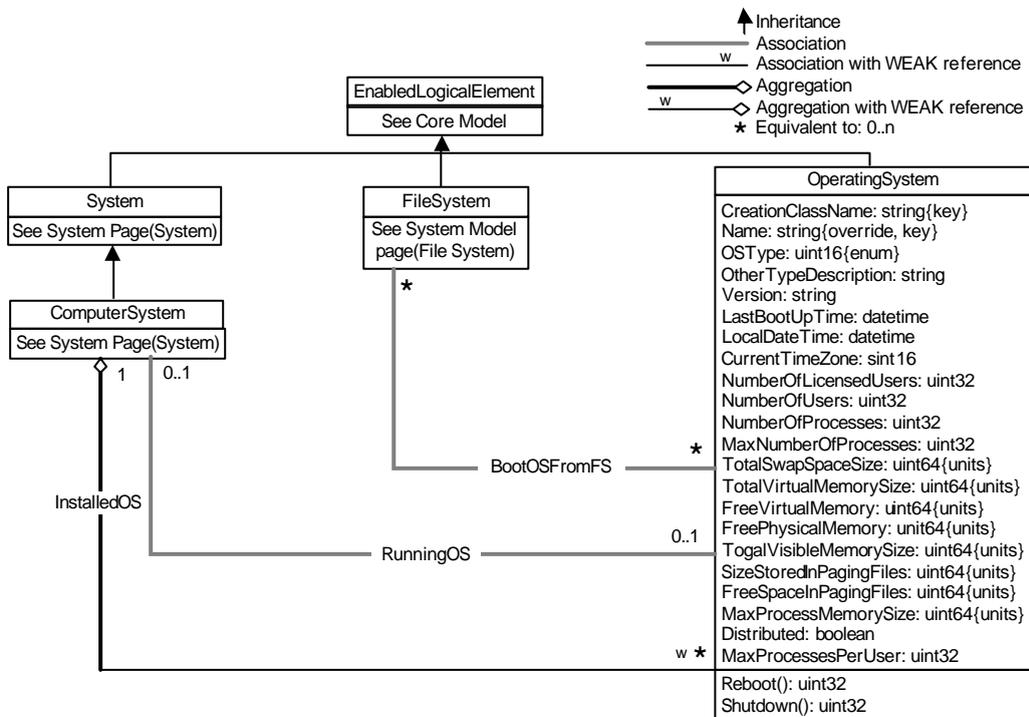
. CIM [1].

, CIM CIM (specification)

CIM WBEM . CIM 2.2

. 2.8.1 . CIM CIM

, (meta schema)

DMTF , MOF(Managed Object For-

. mat)

MOF .

II. CIM (property)

(association) ,

1. CIM UML

CIM

(1) CIM

((1)   ).

CIM   (core model),
(common model),   (extension schema)
3   [2].

•

,

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•

.

Application, Database, Device, Event, Interop,
IPsecPolicy, Metrics, Network, Physical, Policy,
Support, System, User   .

,   ,   ,

.

•

.

.

DMTF
UML
MOF
(Interface Definition Language: IDL)   XML
(Extensible Markup Language)   .

MOF   UML   ,
(Association, Aggregation, Inheritance),
,   4

.

(2) (1)   MOF
. MOF   ,

.   XML

```
Class CIM_OperatingSystem : CIM_EnabledLogicalElement{

...
[Description ('Time when the OperatingSystem was last booted."),
    MappingStrings {"MIF.DMTF | General Information|001.5'}]
datetime LastBootUpTime;

[Description (
    "OperatingSystem's notion of the local date and time of day."),
    MappingStrings {"MIB.IETF | HOST- RESOURCES- MIB.hrSystemData',
        "MIF.DMTF | General Information|001.6}]
datetime LocalDateTime;

[Description (
    "Number of process contexts currently loaded or running on"
    "the OperatingSystem'), Gauge,
    MappingStrings {"MIF.DMTF | Host System|001.5',
        "MIB.IETF | HOST - RESOURCES- MIB.hrSystemProcesses"}]
uint32 NumberOfProcesses;

[Description (
    "Number of user licenses for the OperatingSystem"
    "If unlimited, enter 0.")]
uint32 NumberOfLicensedUsers;

*** *  *
}
```

(2) MOF

XML

.   XML
MOF

XML   [3].
(3) CIM

.

CIM   CIM
. CIM
Class, Method, Qualifier, Association, Refer-
ence, Indication
.   CIM

.

CIM

,   ,

.

CIM

,   ,

.

,   ,

UML   ,

CIM Meta Schema　　Content of CIM　　Realization of CIM

Has Instance　　　　Realized in

Core Schema
CommonSchema
ExtensionSchema

Repository

Repository

（图3）CIM

User　Apps
System　Events　Metrics
Support　Core　Device
Poilcy
Physical　Network

Data Description
CIMSpecification
CIMSchema

CIM- XML
Encoding

HTTP
Transport

（图4）WBEM

．　　　　　WBEM

XML　　　　　　　．

2 WBEM

DMTF

．DMTF

SMWG(Server Management Work-
ing Group)　　　　　　　，

．WBEM

．

WBEM　（图4）
CIM　　　　　　，

CIM

．　　　　　HTTP, CIM

XML　　　　　　　．
WBEM　　　　　　　WBEM

WBEM
．WBEM

WBEM

CIM　　CIMOM(CIM Object
Manager),　　WBEM

．　　　CIM

CIMOM　　　　　　　　．

（图5）　WBEM

．WBEM

Client

Manager

HTTP Srv

Object
Manager

Schema

Repos

CIMOM

Instrumentation

Agent

HTTP Srv

Object
Manager

Schema

Repos

CIMOM

Instrumentation

Agent

HTTP Srv

Object
Manager

Schema

Repos

CIMOM

Instrumentation

（图5）WBEM

CIM Client Application Logic　Indication Consumer
CIM Object Abstration
Protocol Adapter

Client

Protocol Adapter
CIM Object Abstration

CIM
Object Manager

Provider Manager　Indication
Service

Repository

CIM
Server

Provider　Provider　Provider　Provider

Provider

Managed
Elements

（图6）

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. ，WBEM

，

．

．

WBEM

（ 6） ．

3 [4]．

．

DMTF "CIM Operation over HTTP spec 1.0"

，HTTP

(request) (response)

．

Authentication, No Auth, Digest Auth, SSL, SHTTP 5 ，

．

（ 7） CIM

．HTTP

，HTTP

XML ．

```
HTTP Header
M- POST /cimom HTTP/1.1
HOST: www.erewhon.com
Content- Type: application/xml; charset={ "utf- 8"
Content- Length: xxx
Man: http://www.dmtf.org/cim/mapping/http/v1.0; ns=73
73 CIMOperation: MethodCall
73 CIMMethod: GetClass
73 CIMObject: root/cimv2
```

```
HTTP Body
<?xml version= "1.0" encoding= "utf- 8"?>
<CIM CIMVERSION="2.0" DTDVERSION="2.0">
 <MESSAGE ID="87872" PROTOCOLVERSION="1.0">
  <SIMPLEREQ>
   <IMETHODCALL NAME="GetClass">
    <LOCALNAMESPACEPATH>
     <NAMESPACE NAME="root"/>
     <NAMESPACE NAME="cimv20"/>
    </LOCALNAMESPACEPATH>
    .........
   </IMETHODCALL>
  </SIMPLEREQ>
 </MESSAGE>
</CIM>
```

（ 7） CIM

< 1> CIM Operations

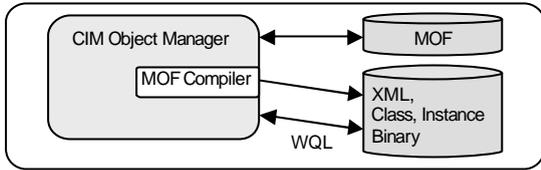| Functional Group	Dependency	Methods
Basic Read	None	GetClass EnumerateClasses EnumerateClassNames GetInstance EnumerateInstances EnumerateInstanceNames GetProperty
Basic Write	Basic Read	SetProperty
Instance Manipulation	Basic Write	CreateInstance ModifyInstance DeleteInstance
Schema Manipulation	Instance Manipulation	CreateClass ModifyClass DeleteClass
Association Traversal	Basic Read	Associators AssociatorNames References ReferenceNames
Query Execution	Basic Read	ExecQuery
Qualifier Declaration	Schema Manipulation	GetQualifier SetQualifier DeleteQualifer EnumerateQualifiers

DMTF "CIM Operation over HTTP spec 1.0" <

1> [5]．

. CIM

CIM ．

（ 8） CIM

， [6]．

• (XML encoder/decoder)

•

•

•

• (repository)

• CIMOM

CIM

．

．

Protocols
?Encoding
?Messages

Security plugins
?Authentication
?Access Control
?Traffic

Providers
?Management
?Interfaces

Core Server Capabilities

TCP Communications
System Interfaces(Files, etc.)
Containers
Thread/Process Management
Message/Queuing
Option Configuration
Logging
Signal Handling
Service Configuration
Authentication
Access Control
Module Control

CIM Objects
?Implementation
?Objects
?Accessors

WBEM Processing
?Operations
?Indications

Repositories
?Classes
?Instances

Indication Handlers
?Management

(8) CIM

CIMOM   .

. CIM   ,   ,   ,

DMTF   "CIM Operation over HTTP 1.0"   .

.   HTTP   CIMOM

XML   . CIMOM   XML   .

.   .

XML   HTTP   ,

.   .

1) CIMOM   .

CIM   CIMOM

CIM   CIMOM   2

. CIMOM   WBEM   CIM

. CIM   .

, WBEM   CIM   (OMG)

CIMOM   ,   UML, CIM   MOF,

.   XML   4   . UML

CIMOM   . MOF   UML

.   CIM

CIMOM   ,   ,   .

.   CIM   MOF

CIMOM   CIMOM   , MOF   CIM

MOF   CIM   MOF

. WBEM   .

,   , XML   MOF   CIM

.   . CIMOM

CIMOM   MOF   .

8

（ 9）MOF   XML

（ 9）   WBEM
          .   WBEM   MOF
          MOF

                            .

WBEM
     .

                                      .
                                class,

instance, qualifier   ,
                                 .

                    OpenPegasus

                                  .

  • repository/root#cimv2/classes
  • repository/root#cimv2/instances
  • repository/root#cimv2/qualifiers

                                  .

              XML

                        ,
                            CIM
Table , CIM   Row , CIM
Column   .   WQL
(WBEM Query Language)   .

     .

                  CIMOM

                            .

      CIM

          CIMOM   .
            CIMOM

CIMOM

                    . CIM

          .

                    CIM   .
CIM

            CMPI(Common Manageability Program-
ming Interface)   NPI(Native Provider Inter-
face)   [7]. CMPI   C   NPI
                            .

                      CMPI
      .   CMPI   WBEM
                            .

3

（   10） CIM   WBEM
                                  .

     .   -

  •   CIMOM   .
  • CIMOM   MOF

                                  .

  • CIMOM

                            .

      .   -

  •   CIM- XML
                    HTTP   .
  • CIM   CIM- XML   .
  • CIMOM

                            .
  • CIMOM   .

     .   -   ,

  •

                            .

- CIMOM   CIM-
  XML   .
- CIMOM   HTTP   **III.**
           .

         .   (Subscription)-   DMTF
                                                                                                          .
- •   CIM- XML
                       HTTP   .   WBEM
       ,   .
- CIM   CIM- XML   .
- CIMOM
                                          .   .
- CIMOM   CIM/WBEM
                   .   Sourceforge   WBEMservices,
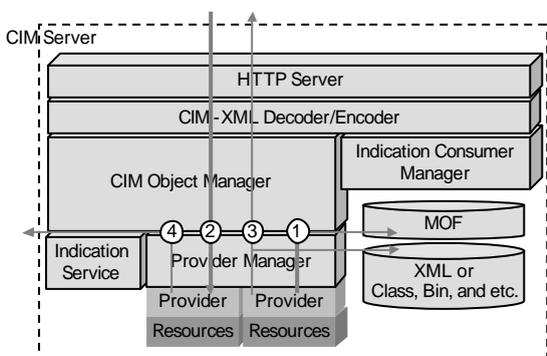   OpenPegasus, SNIA   SNIA CIMOM,
  .   -   Center 7   OpenWBEM   .   Open-
                                         Pegasus
- •   .   .
             CIM- XML   WBEM
          .   [8].
- •   (indication   WBEM   .
  service)
                   .   . WBEM
         CIMOM   .
     CIM   C++
                   .   .

  (10)   WBEM
                                          .
                                         WBEM   .

                                         CIM   WBEM
                                                  ,   . WBEM
                                                                   .
                                                                  .
                                         WBEM   .
                                                    WBEM
                                                                              ,
                 (10) CIM   .

WBEM

.

WBEM DMTF   CIM opera-
tions   ,   WBEM
                                GUI

.

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