National Cyber Security Policy and R&D Budget in the United States

(J.T. Kim) (H.W. Lee)				
,	9.11 ,			
1.				
가 . 2001 9 11 가	가 ,		·	
가 , ,	가 [1].	II.	·	
, 가	,			
,		1.	·	

2002 11 27 ,

, NIST (Cyber Security Research and Development Act, HR 3394/ PL 107-305, HR 3394) 2003 3 4 가 Post - Doc 가 [2]. 2. 2002 7 16 , 가 (Homeland Security 가 Act, HR 5005/PL 107-296, HR 5005) 가 , 2002 11 19 , (Department of Home-가 land Security, DHS)가 DHS 1947 가 가 가 가 22 18 (NSF) (NIST) 가 가 , NSF HR 5005 DHS (FBI) 가 (NIPC), 가 (NCS), (CIAO), (FedCIRC) . , (DoD) (DARPA) (HSARPA) . HSARPA , 가

DHS ,		NSSC 5	į	,	
• 5가 HR 5005	. [3].	가			
가 •	, DNS	·			,
•		7	' }		
• (CIA), (DoD), (NSA)	,	NSSC	DHS가	가	
	DHS		. 0	,	,
• , DHS	, ,		,	. DHS	
• DHS					
• 가		• NIST:			가
		• NSA:			
,	(Homeland	• CERT - C	C:	,	,
Security Institute)		, 9.11			
3. フト 2003 2 14 , フト (The National Strateg	gy to Secure	(President's Board) NSSC	Critical 가	Infrastructure	Protection .
[4]. 2002 9	가		,	가	

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, IAIP
                                                                                 , 2005
                                                                                              . IAIP
가. IAIP
                                                                 가 ,
   HR 5005 NSSC가
                                               , DHS
                                        (Information
                                                              . NCSD
Analysis Infrastructure Protection,
                                             IAIP)
                                                               2003 6 6 , DHS
                . IAIP
                                                                                                 가
         가
                                                                   NCSD(National Cyber Security Division)
                                                                                      , NSSC
  가
                              IAIP
                                                                   IAIP
                                                               NCSD DHS
                                                                                            DHS
        NSF
                              가
                                                            NIPC, NCS, CIAO, FedCIRC
            . IAIP
                                                                                                              3
(Science & Technology)
  , IAIP
                                    IAIP
   IAIP 2004
                                              Department of
                                            Homeland Security
                             Emergency
                                            Information Analysis
             Border and
                                                                             Departmental
                                                                                               Secret
                                                                Science and
            Transportation
                            Preparedness
                                            and Infrastructure
                                                                Technology
                                                                              .
Management
                                                                                              Service
               Security
                            and Response
                                             Protection(IAIP)
                                                                  Infrastructure
                       Information
                                                                   Protection
                         Analysis
                                                             Protective
                                                                         National Cyber
                                                                                           Plans and
                   Risk
                              Indications
                                             Infrastructure
                                                                         Security Division (NCSD)
                              and Warning
                                              Coordination
                                                                                          Partnership
                 Assessment
                                                             Security
                  Division
                                Division
                                                Division
                                                                                           Division
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1) DHS

CSTARC(Cyber Security Track- ing, Analysis, and Response Center)	[5],[6].],[6].	
•	(DoD)	DARPA 가	
2004 1 , NCSD National Cyber Alert	Information Assurance	and Survivability	
System(NCAS) ,		, ,	
, , . NCAS		NSF . 9.11	
, NCSD US-CERT가 . NCAS가 Cyber Security Tips, Cyber Security Bulletins, Cyber	,	, 가	
Security Tipo, Gysor Cocumy Bullottile, Gysor Security Alerts 3 Cysor Cocumy Bullottile, Gysor Cocumpy Bullottile, G	가 . 2004 NITRD 가 ' レ-タ)'	,2002 2 (地球シミュ	
Cyber Security Bulletins: ,	(hi	igh-end computing)	
, 가 • Cyber Security Alerts:	NITRD 가	가 . 가 , [7].	
4.	III.		
,		,	
. 10		가	
(Networking and Information Technology Research and Development, NITRD)' 2003 NITRD 2002	(DoD), (DC (HHS), (I	(OMB) DE), (DOJ), NASA) 20	
2002		< 1>	

< 1>					(:10)
	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003()	FY 2004()	FY 2005()
	46.1	48.6	52.6	59.3	59.8
	1.3	2.7	4.2	4.7	N/A
	2.81%	5.56%	7.98%	7.93%	N/A
< >:					
, 9.11					
2.81% 5.56%				(2,500)
	가		• NIST Extr	amural Research	1:
				Post - Doc	
, 2003				(2 7,500)
가	2002	DHS	 Computer 	Security Revie	ew, Public Meet-
		가	ings, and	Information:	,
			,		,
HR 3394			,	(215))
		2003 5	 Intramural 	Security Resear	ch:
9		. HR 3394			
2003~2007		가	,		
	[8].		,		
Computer and	l Network Sec	rurity Research:			(3,200
		diffy Research.)		
,	,		 National 	Academy of Sc	iences Study or
		, ,	Computer	and Network So	ecurity in Critica
9	(2 3	300)	Infrastruc	tures:	
	·	curity Research			
Centers:	THOUNDIN CO	ourity recoursi.			,
가	가				
•	'	(1			
4,400)		(.	,		
ŕ	d Network Se	curity Capacity		(70)
Building:			,	HR 3394	
g.					
(9,	500)		6		가 ,
Graduate Train	· ·	nputer and Net-			
work Security	•	,			
,			DHS	DHS	IAIP NCSD
(9,000)			, DHS	가 2003
Cyber Securit	•	velopment:			. 가
-		•			

80% 가 가 , 가 , 2005 9.11 DHS HSARPA 8 6500 (< 2>). , IAIP 2002 7 DHS HSARPA (< 2>).
2004
. IAIP7 가 [9]. IAIP 5 . IAIP NCSD 2005 가 , 7980 가

(< 3>). 2004 350% 가 가

< 2> 200	2> 2003~2007 HR 3394 (:100						
		FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	
	Computer and Network Security Research	35	40	46	52	60	233
	Computer and Network Security Research Centers	12	24	36	36	36	144
NSF	Computer and Network Security Capacity Building	15	20	20	20	20	95
Research	Community Colleges	1	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	6
_	Graduate Traineeships in Computer and Network Security Research	10	20	20	20	20	90
	Cyber Security Faculty Development	5	5	5	5	5	25
	NIST Extramural Research	25	40	55	70	85	275
NIST	Computer Security Review, Public Meetings, and Information	1.06	1.09				2.15
	Intramural Security Research	6	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	32
	National Academy of Sciences Study on Computer and Network Security in Critical Infrastructures	0.7					0.7
		110.75	157.54	189.65	210.85	234.05	902.85

< >: GOP.gov

< 3> DHS (:100)

	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003()	FY 2004()	FY 2005()
DHS	<u>15,000</u>	<u>17,500</u>	31,200	36,500	40,200
IAIP	108	153	185	834	865
NCSD				N/A	79.8

>: DHS,

< 4> NITRD (:100)

	FY 2000	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003()	FY 2004()
LSN	299.8	322.4	333.5	328.1	373.3
HCSS	92.0	163.1	132.2	142.3	128.1
	1154.2	1442.9	1364.0	1505.6	1645.6
	1546.0	1928.4	1829.7	1976.0	2147.0

NITRD 6 가 (Large Scale Networking, LSN) (High Confidence Software & Systems, HCSS) , < **NITRD** 가 가 **HCSS NITRD** IV. 가 가 가 가 가

가 (Large Scale Net- , 가 가 e & Systems, 가 가 , LSN , 가 가 NITRD ,

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가 .

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[1] The White House, "National Strategy for Homeland Security," 2002.7.[2] House Committee on Science, "Summary of H.R.

3394-The Cyber Security Research and Development Act," 2001.

[3] Homeland Protection Institute, "Key CBR Technol-

- [3] Homeland Protection Institute, "Key CBR Technology-Related Provisions of House Bill HR5005," 2002.
- [4] The White House, "The National Strategy to Secure Cyberspace," 2003. 2.
- [5] National Science and Technology Council, "Supplement to the President's Budget for FY 2002," 2001.
- [6] National Science and Technology Council, "FY 2003-Supplement to the President's Budget," 2002. 7.
- [7] National Science and Technology Council, "FY 2004-Supplement to the President's Budget," 2003.
- [8] GOP.gov, "H.R. 3394-Cyber Security Research and Development Act," 2002.
- [9] Office of Management and Budget, 'Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2005," 2004.